

### Our Brampton Turtles

3 ways to look at the grim statistics...

<1%

## One out of 1400

Will survive to adulthood

60 years

To replace themselves

#### Comparing reproduction of Ontario species

White-tailed Deer			x 5	=10 x 5	x 629	= 912 x 283	
Black Bear	Tak?		XX × 1	$\sum_{X \neq 2} = 3$	X7	x 18 = 25	
Snapping Turtle						= 1 + eq	ggs
0		2		5		17	

Time (Years)

The adult turtle's biggest issue...



## Why are Turtles Important?



Essential to biodiversity



Keystone species



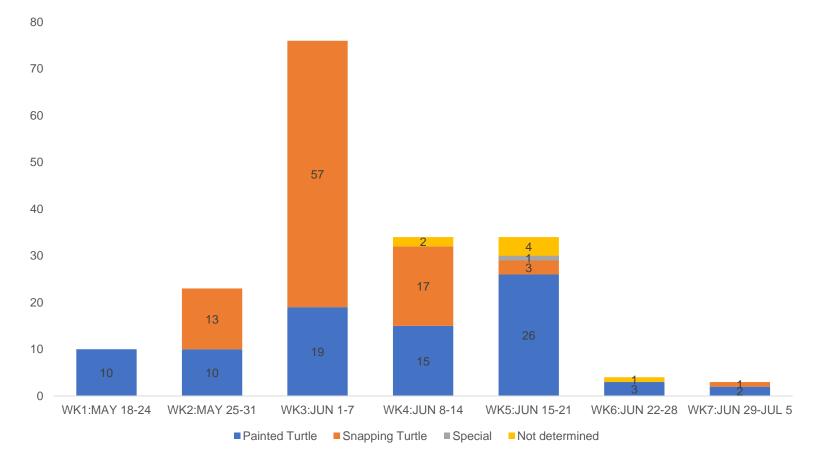
**Janitors** 



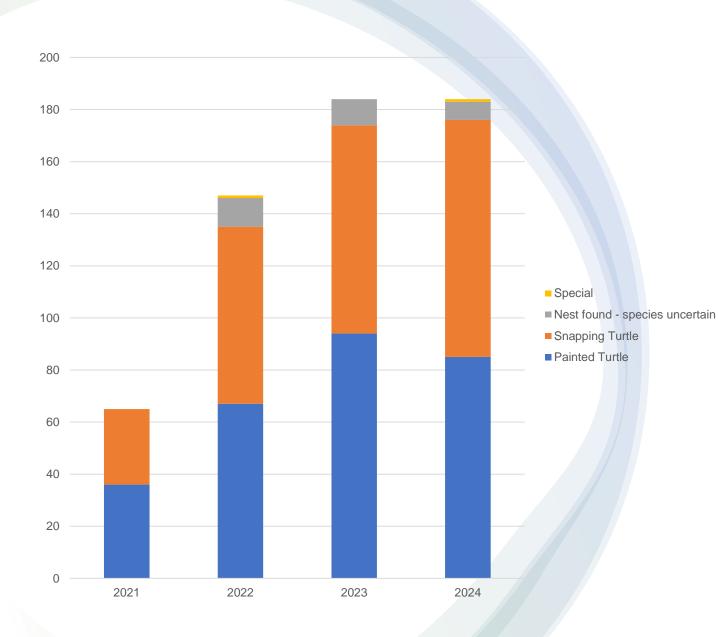
Gardeners



2024 Year Highlights: Nest Protection







### Nest Protection from 2021 to 2024



Increasing their Chances

 Almost 1900 eggs sent for incubation

 1697 turtles returned to their ancestral wetland



#### **2025 Plans**



Continued nest protection

Continued protection of adult turtles

Continued nest excavation under permits via Scales Nature Park

Research via University of Toronto Increase volunteer participation, engagement and training





# The Urban Heat Islands Project

- Urban areas can become "islands" of higher temperatures
- "Heat Islands" can impact nest temperature of freshwater turtles (sex of turtle is determined by temperature in nest)
- Need a better understanding of nesting within cities
- Need to understand how to address altered nesting conditions and provide suitable habitat
- Increase environmental stewardship in the area with research and community science



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Saving the World, One Turtle at a Time